

ABSTRACT – ATRIP, HELSINKI

The “three-step test” and fairness, morality & ordre public – where are we ten years after the Declaration?”

Jonathan Griffiths

The *Declaration on a Balanced Interpretation of the Three-Step Test* was launched at a side event during the ATRIP Congress in Munich in 2008. It presented the position that the “three-step test” could, and should, be interpreted and applied in a fair and balanced manner. During the ten years since that launch, the Declaration has been referred to on numerous occasions by scholars and policy-makers. In this presentation, Jonathan Griffiths reviews the academic and policy responses to the Declaration.